

# PISA 2012

What makes schools and  
school systems  
successful

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# The structure of the PISA assessment

2000	2003	2006	2009	2012
Reading	Reading	Reading	Reading	Reading
Mathematics	Mathematics	Mathematics	Mathematics	Mathematics
Science	Science	Science	Science	Science
	Problem Solving		Digital Reading	Problem Solving, Financial literacy, Digital Math, Digital reading

# Helen the Cyclist

Helen has just got a new bike. It has a speedometer which sits on the handlebar. The speedometer can tell Helen the distance she travels and her average speed for a trip.

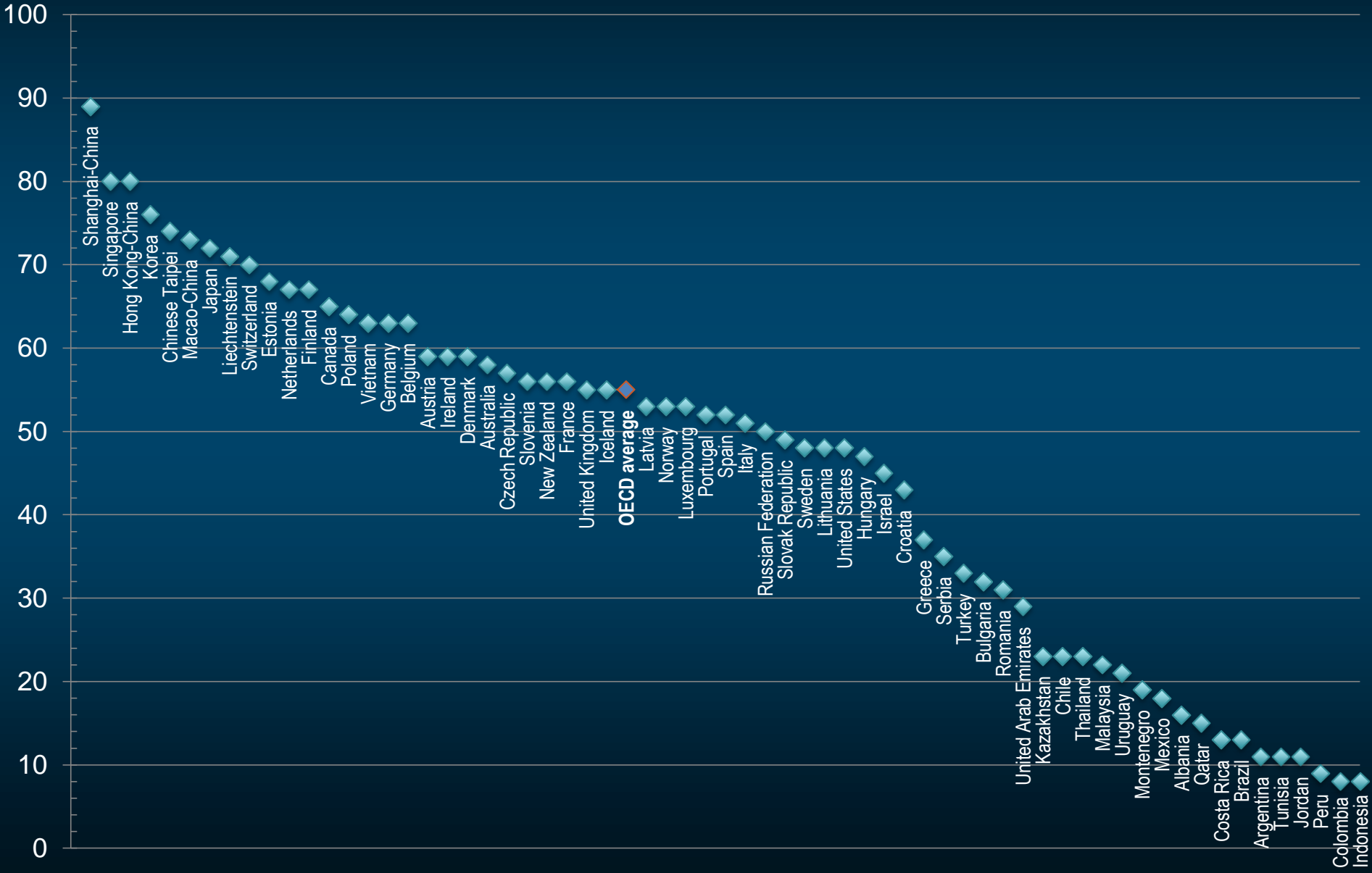
Helen rode 6 km to her aunt's house. Her speedometer showed that she had averaged 18 km/h for the whole trip.

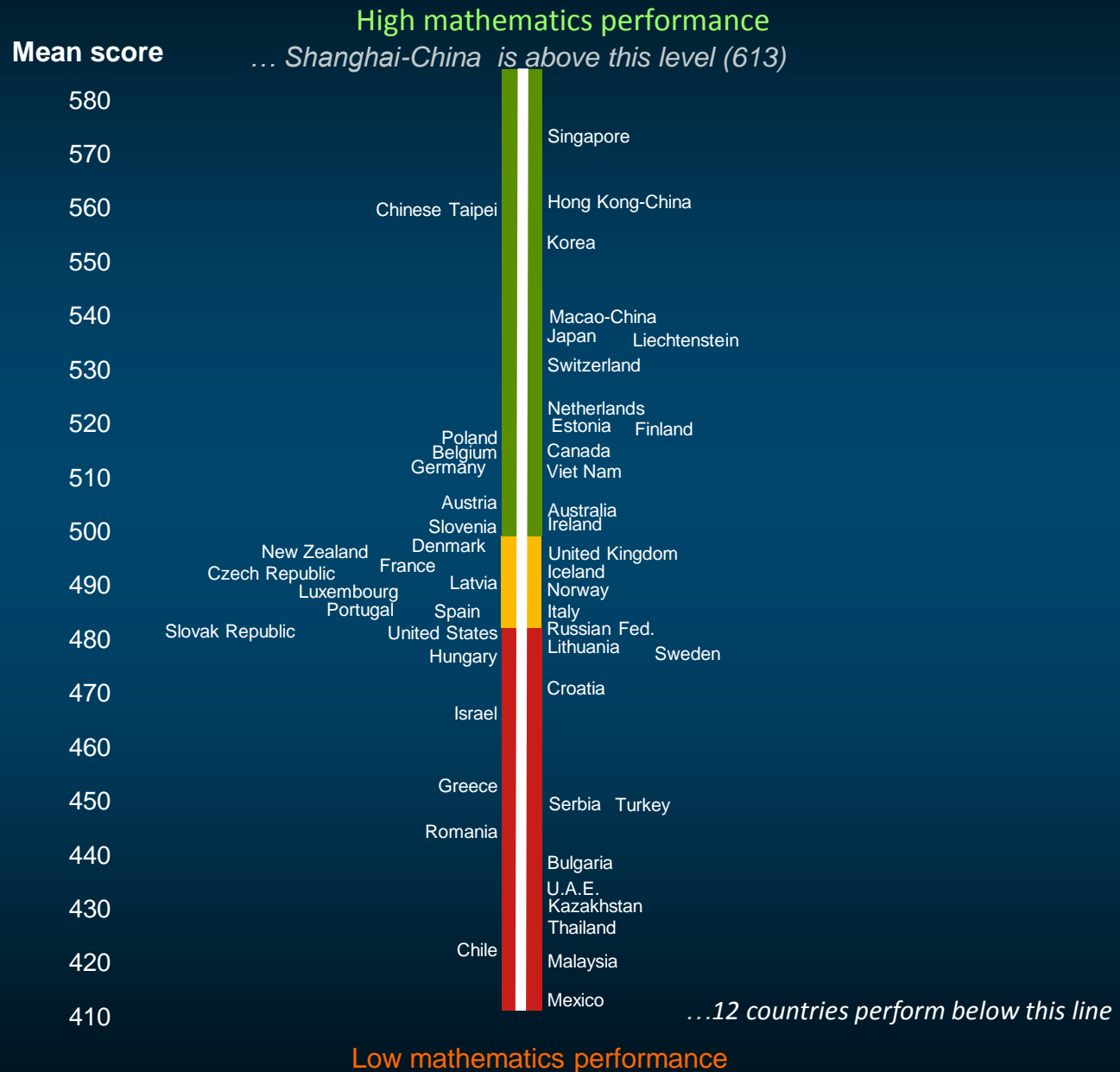


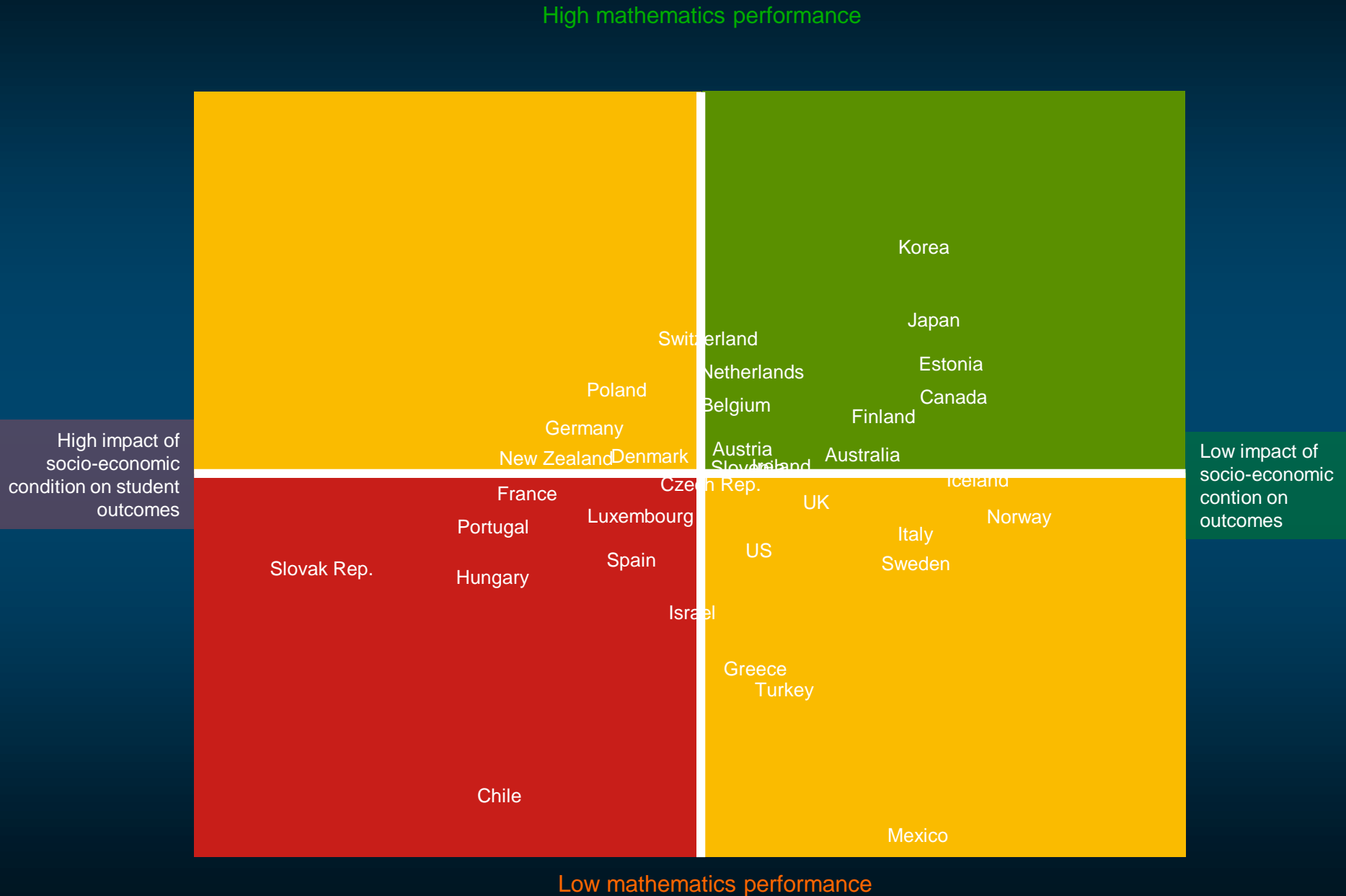
**Which one of the following statements is correct?**

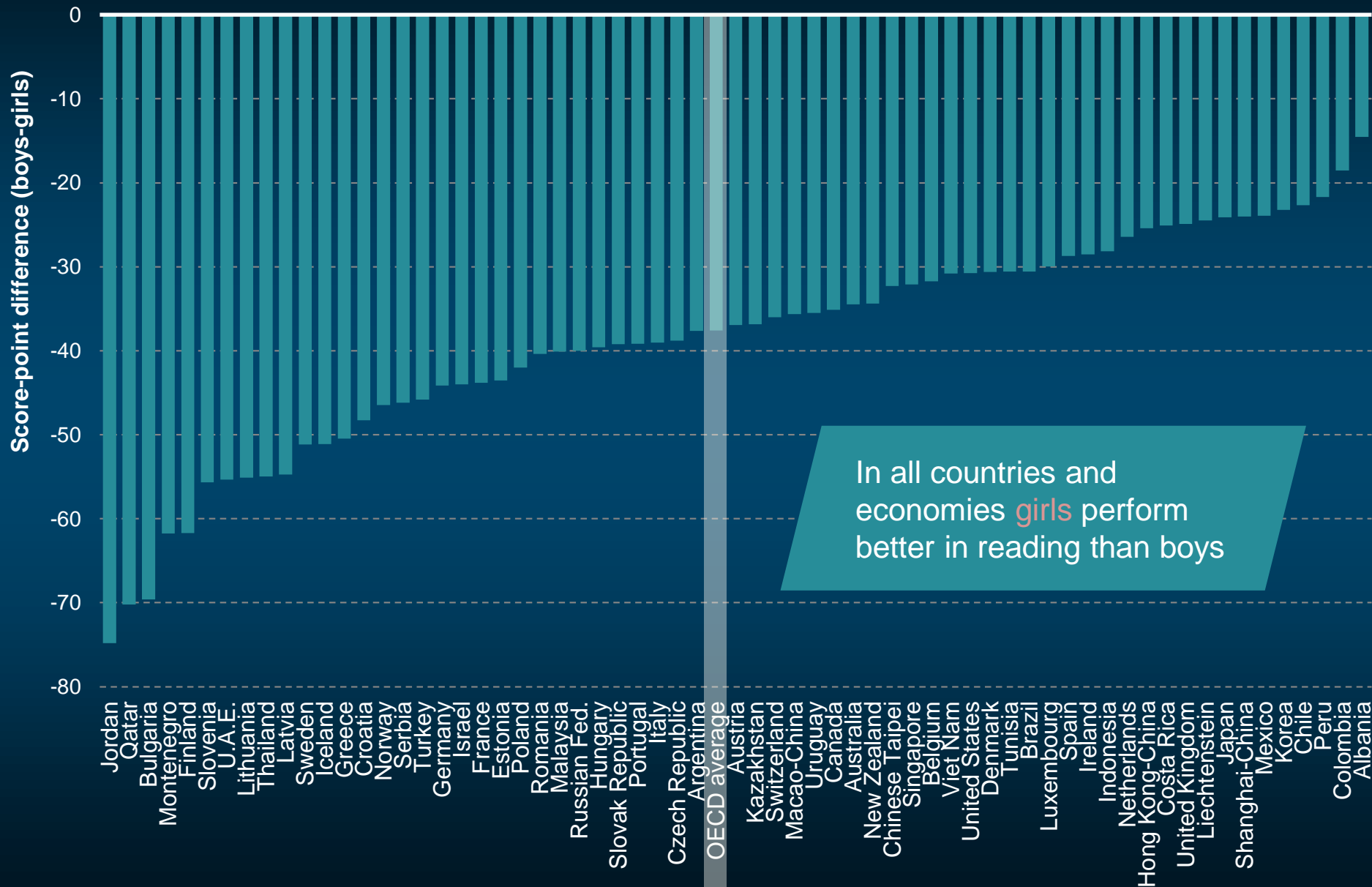
- A. It took Helen 20 minutes to get to her aunt's house.
- B. It took Helen 30 minutes to get to her aunt's house.
- C. It took Helen 3 hours to get to her aunt's house.
- D. It is not possible to tell how long it took Helen to get to her aunt's house.

# Percent of 15-year-olds who scored Level 3 or Above





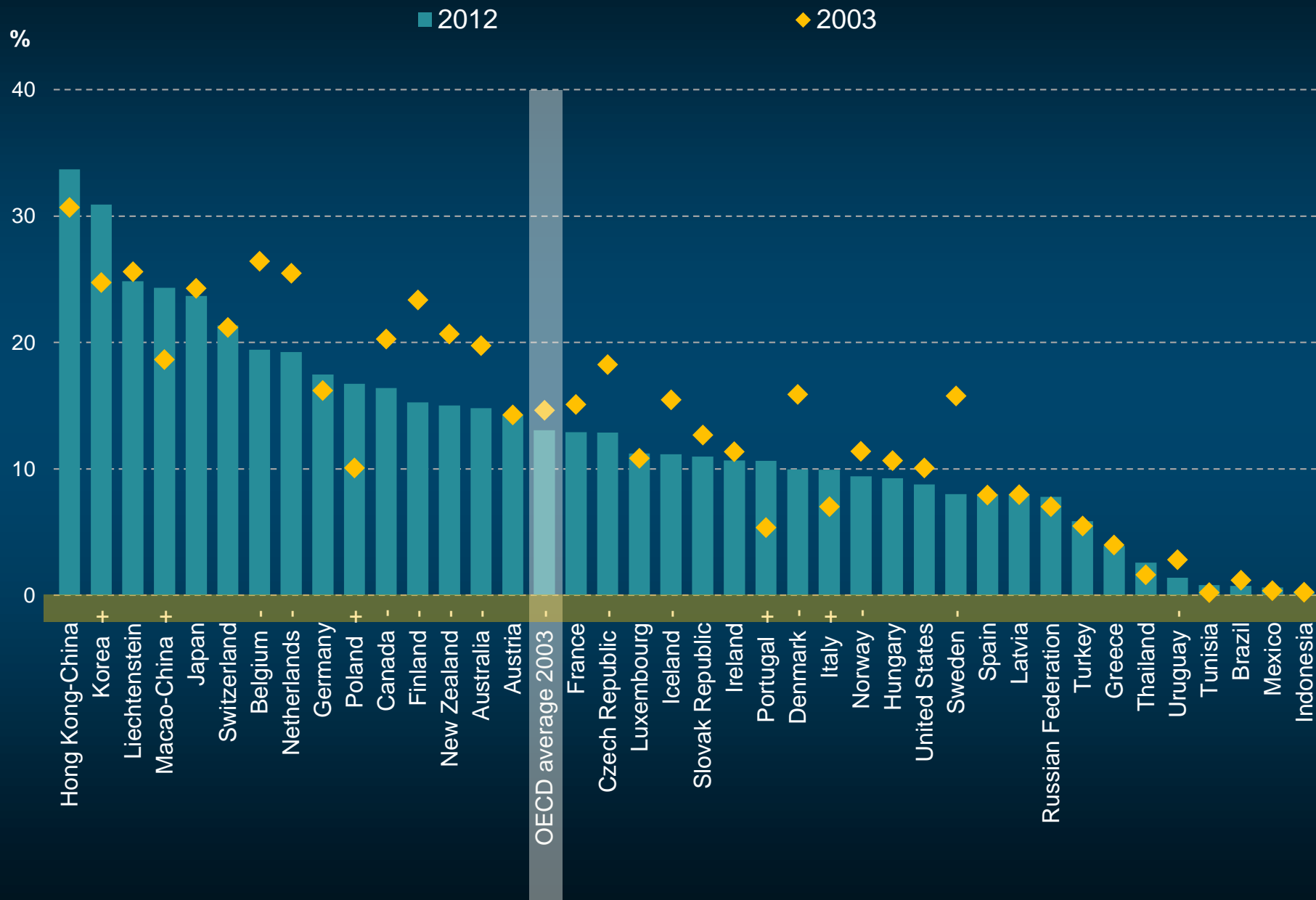




# Percentage of top performers in mathematics in 2003 and 2012



Fig I.2.23



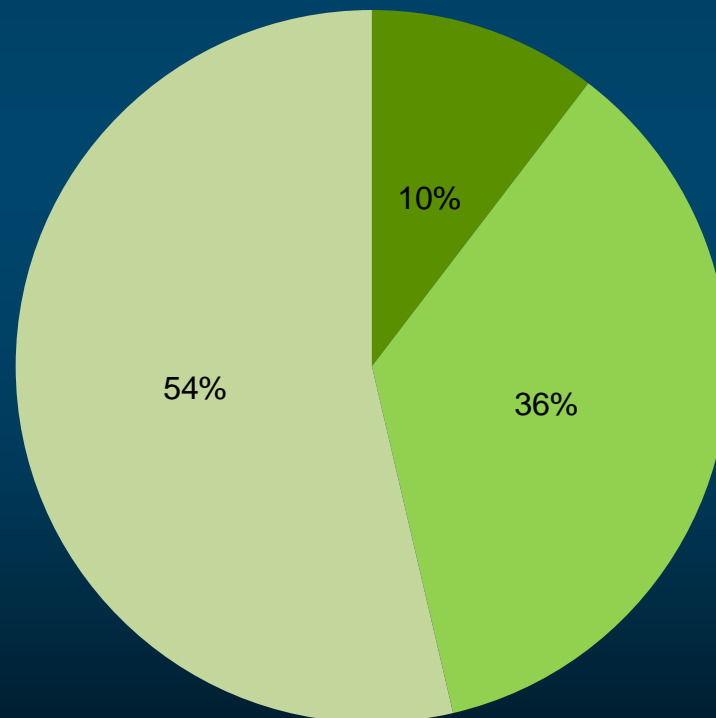


What makes schools and  
school systems  
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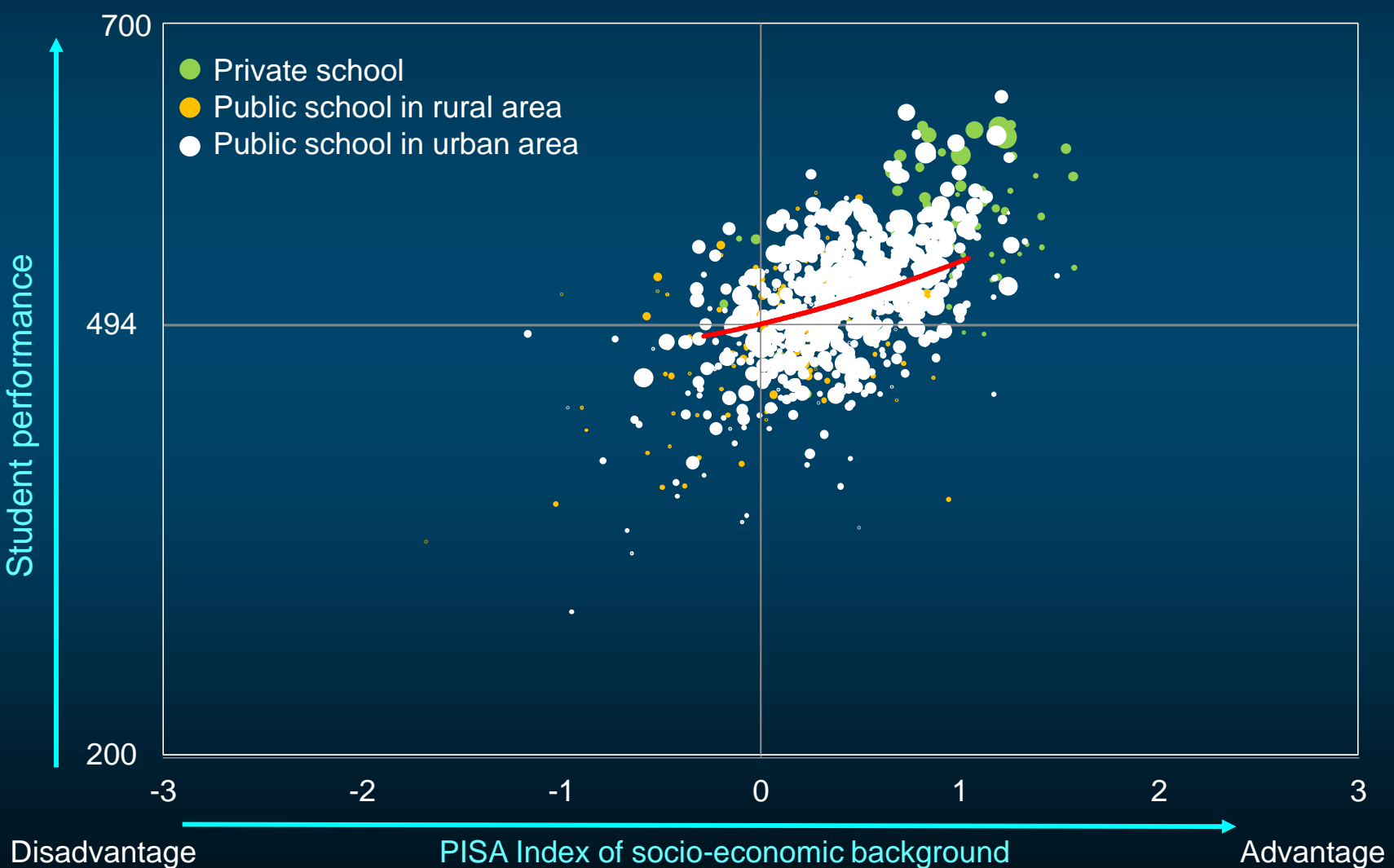


## Variation in mathematics performance attributable to differences:

- Between systems
- Between schools
- Between students

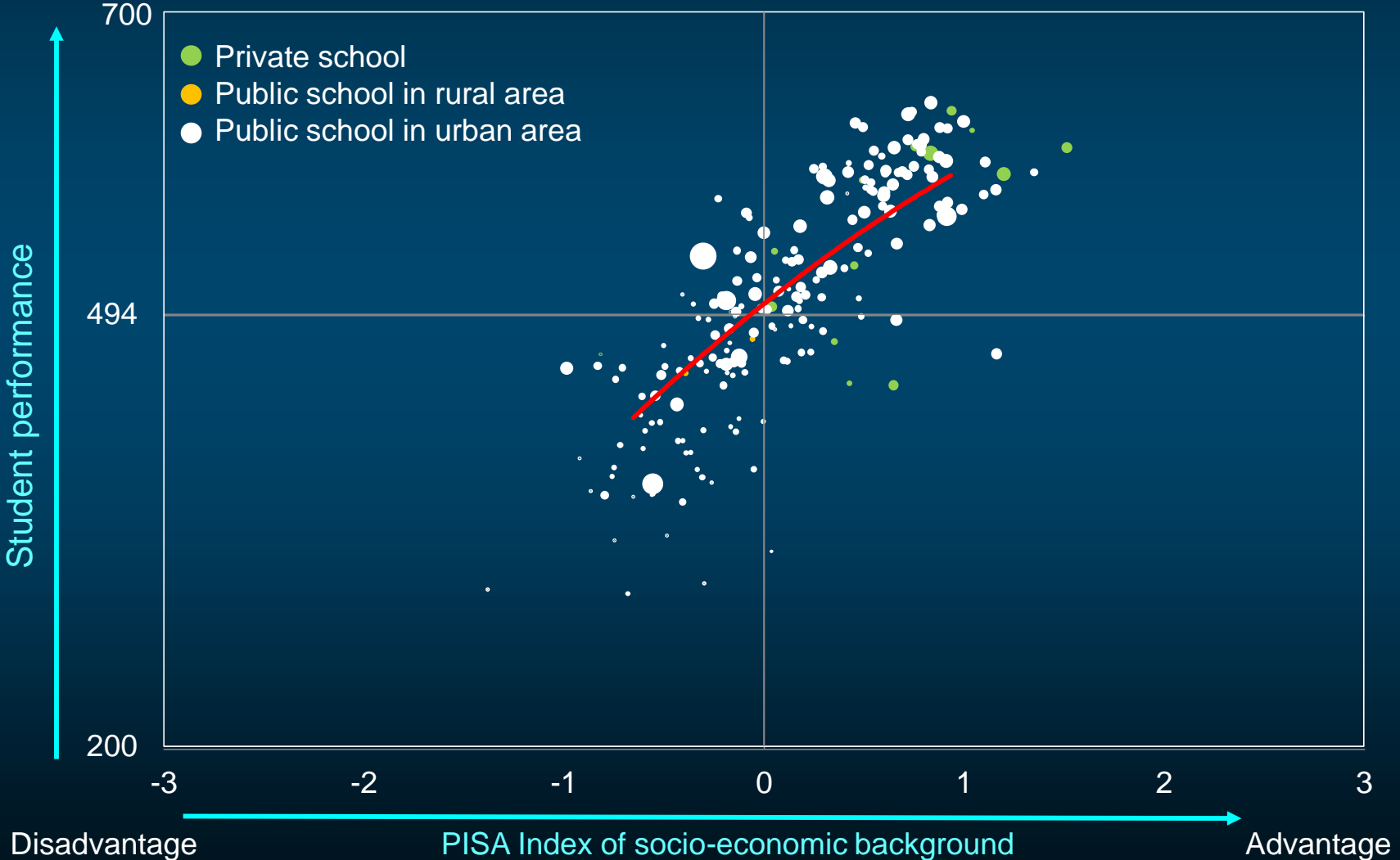


— School performance and schools' socio-economic background



# School performance and socio-economic background: Germany

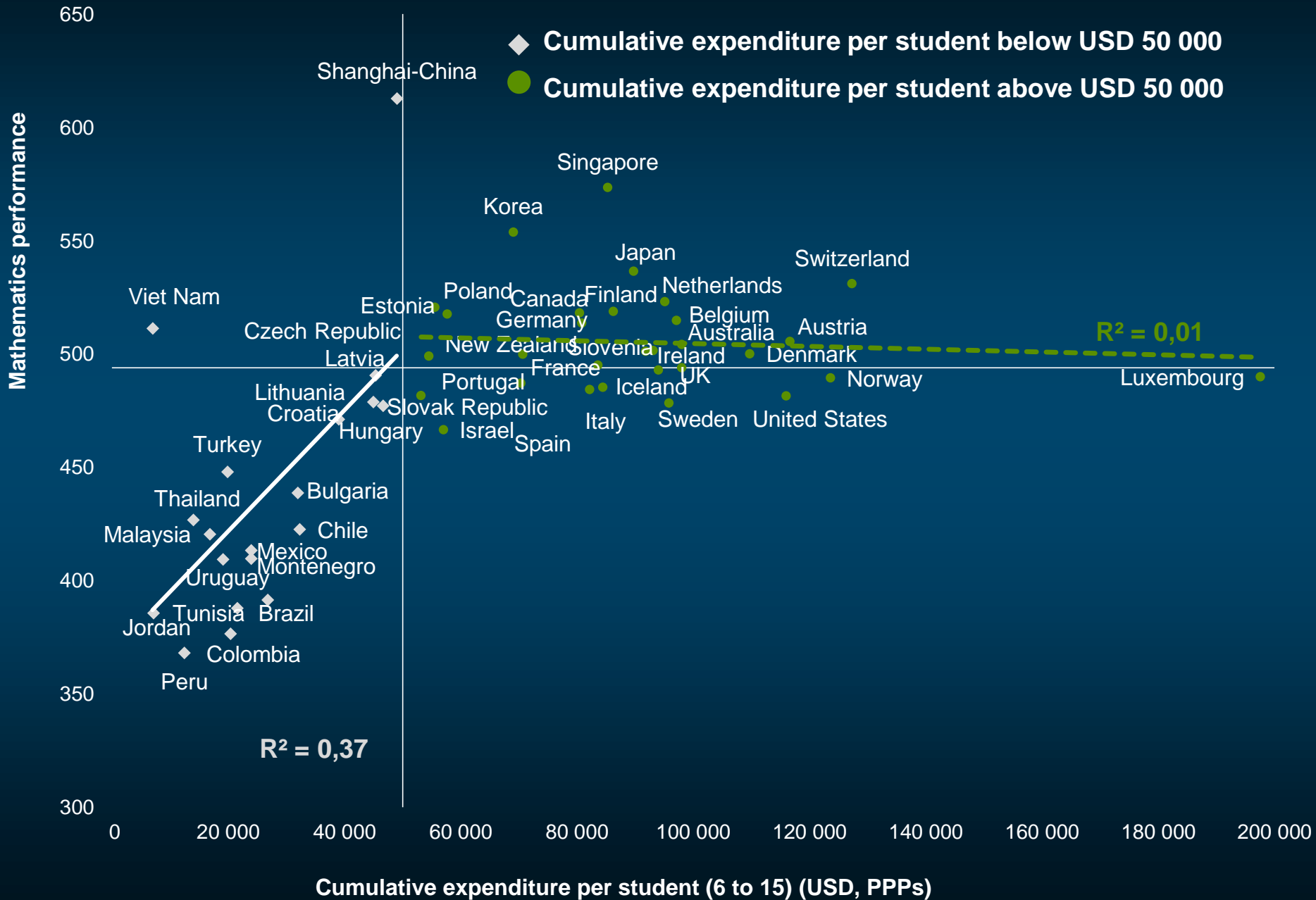
— School performance and schools' socio-economic background



# Cumulative expenditure per student (6 to 15) and maths performance in PISA 2012



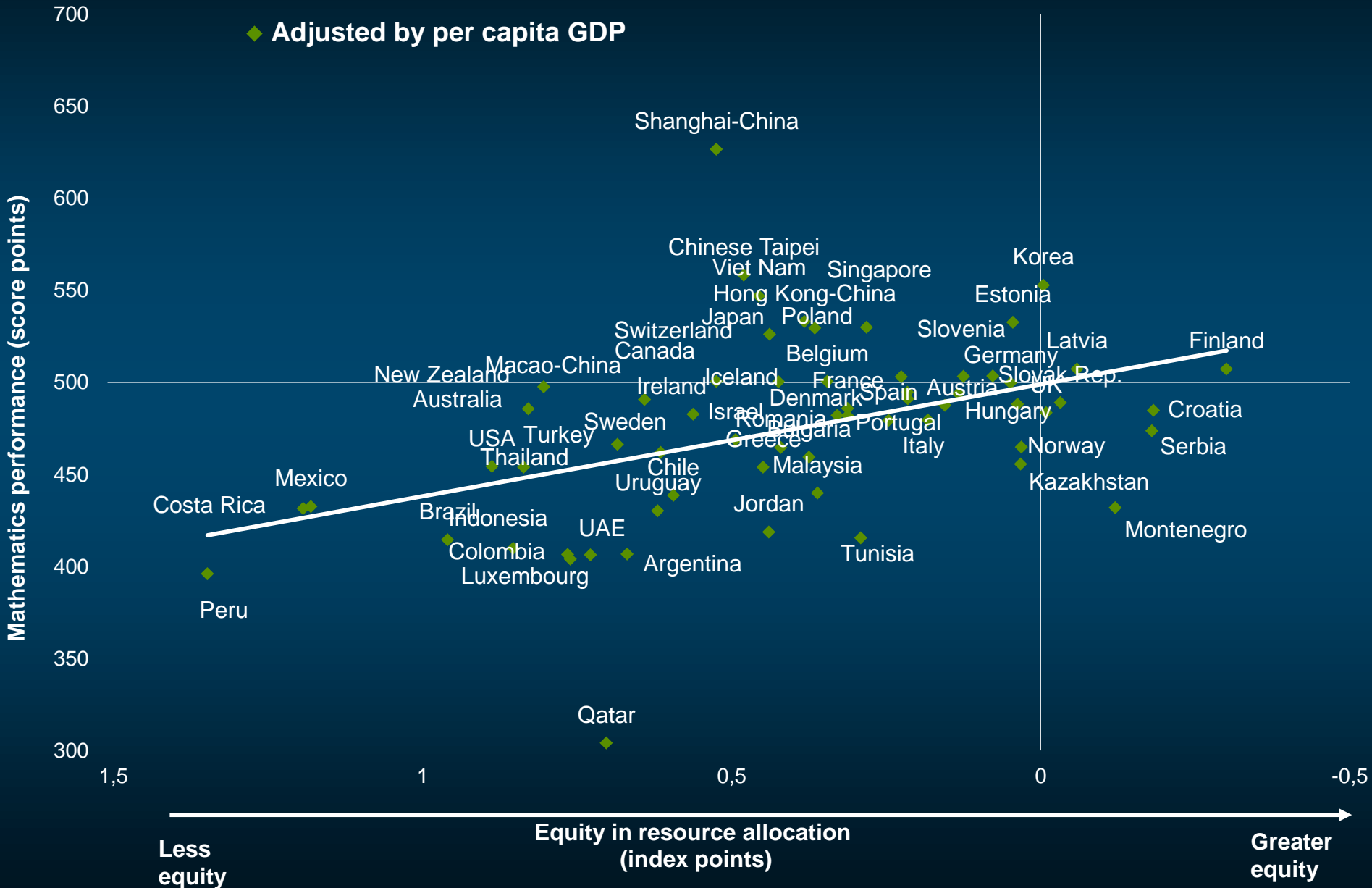
Fig IV.1.8



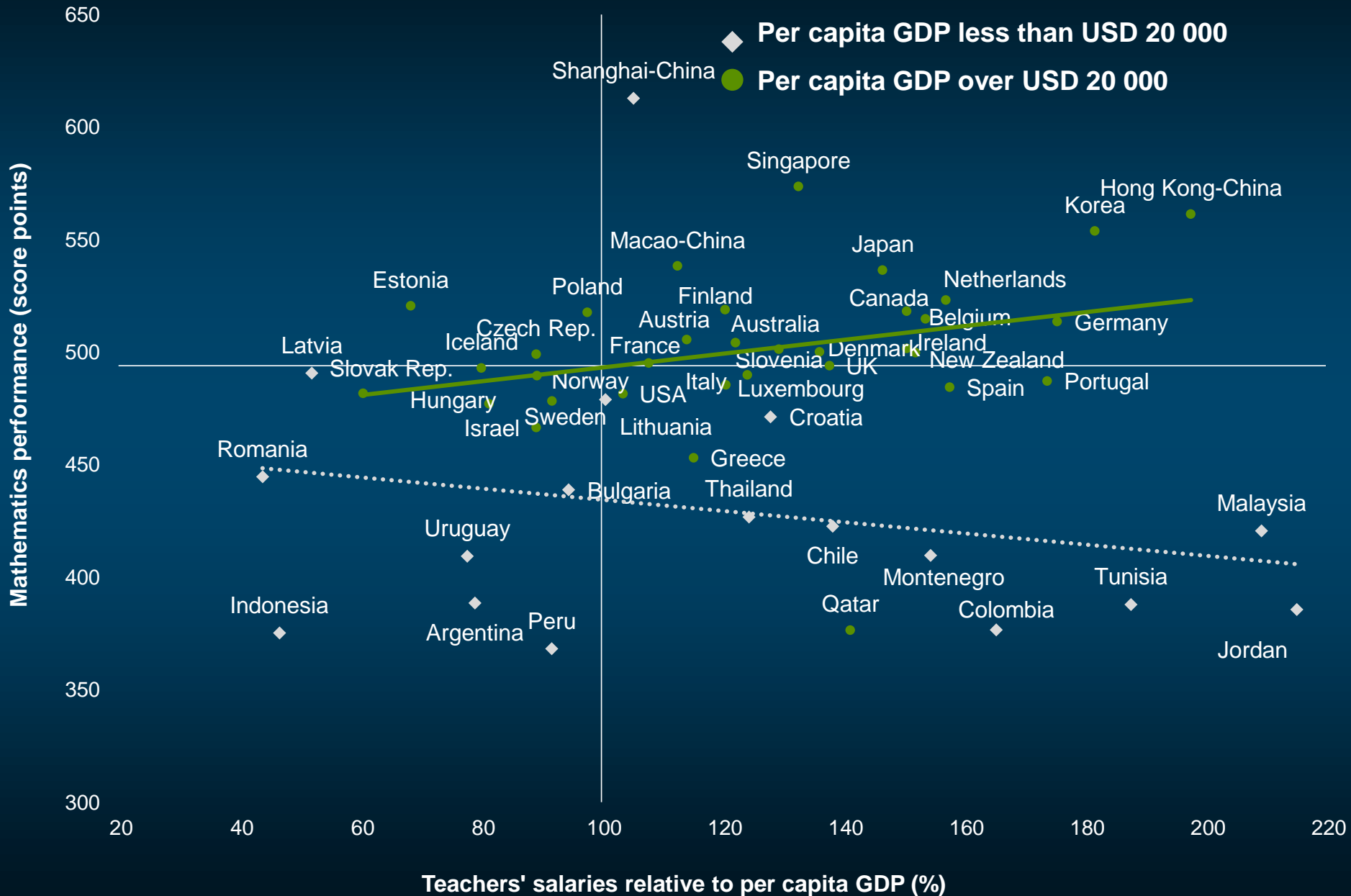
# Countries with better performance in mathematics tend to allocate educational resources more equitably



Fig IV.1.11

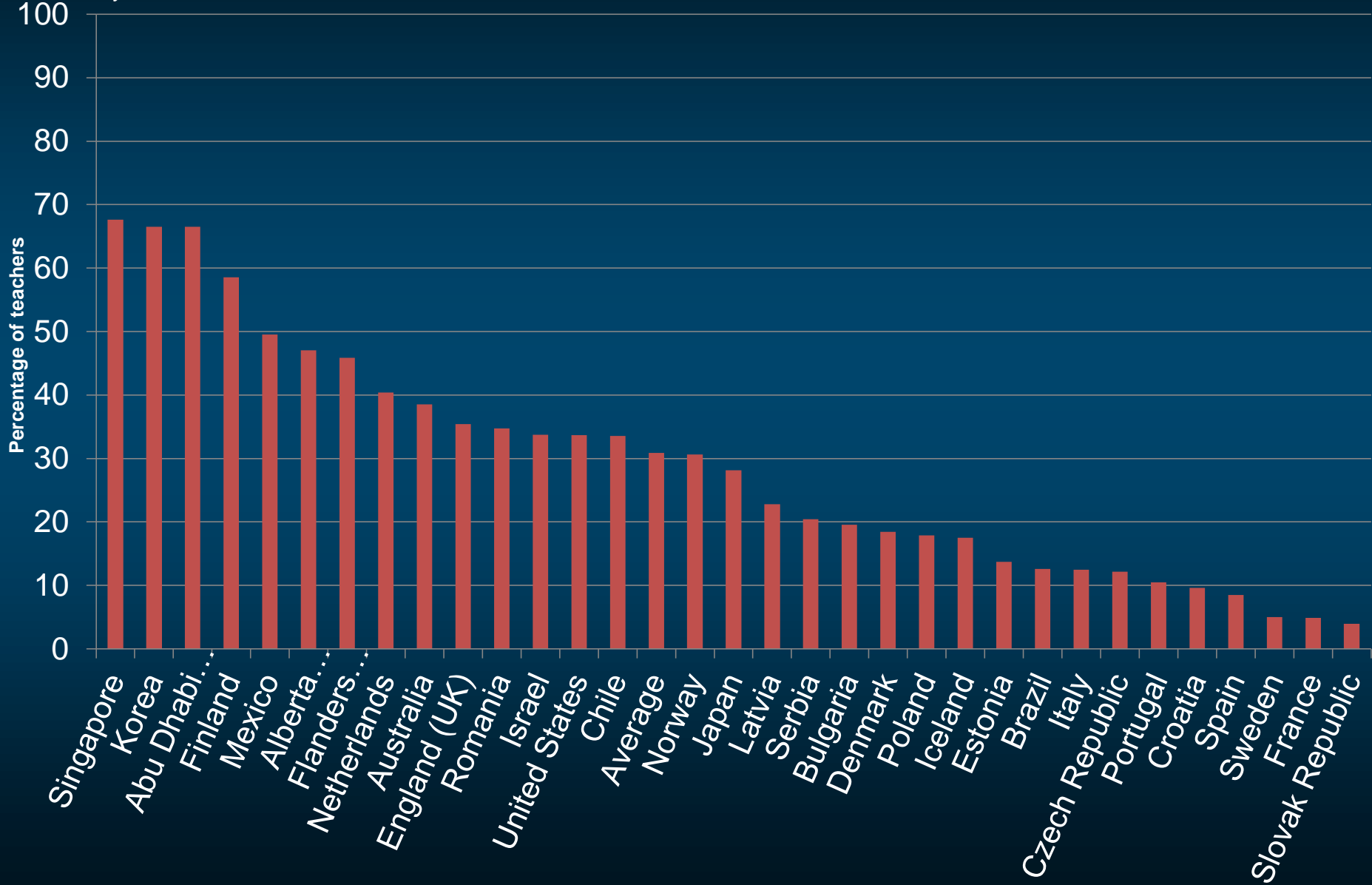


# Among high-income countries high-performers pay teachers more



# Teachers' perceptions of the value of teaching

Percentage of lower secondary teachers who "agree" or "strongly agree" that teaching profession is a valued profession in society

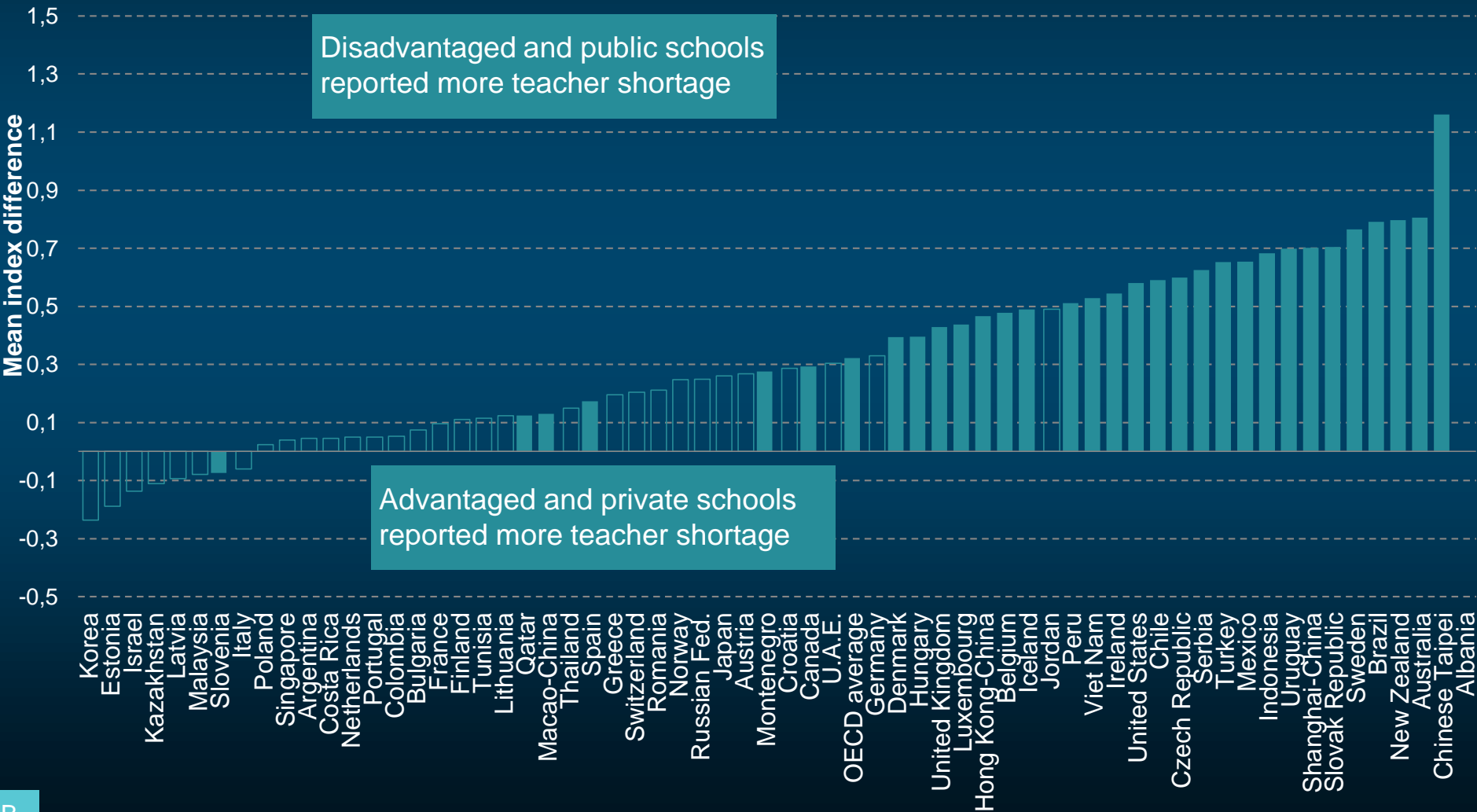




# Teacher shortage is more of concern in disadvantaged schools

Fig IV.3.5

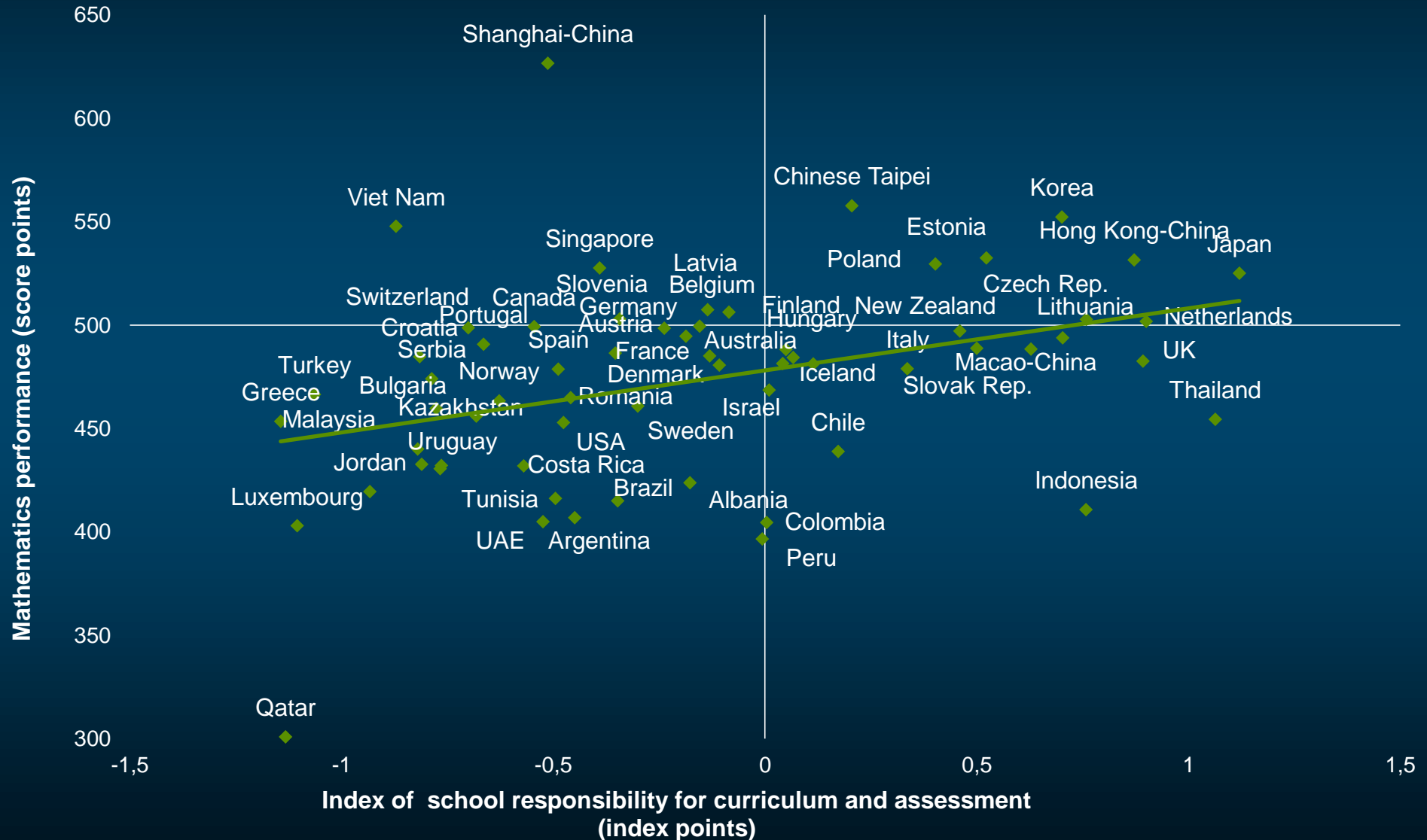
■ Difference between socio-economically disadvantaged and socio-economically advantaged schools



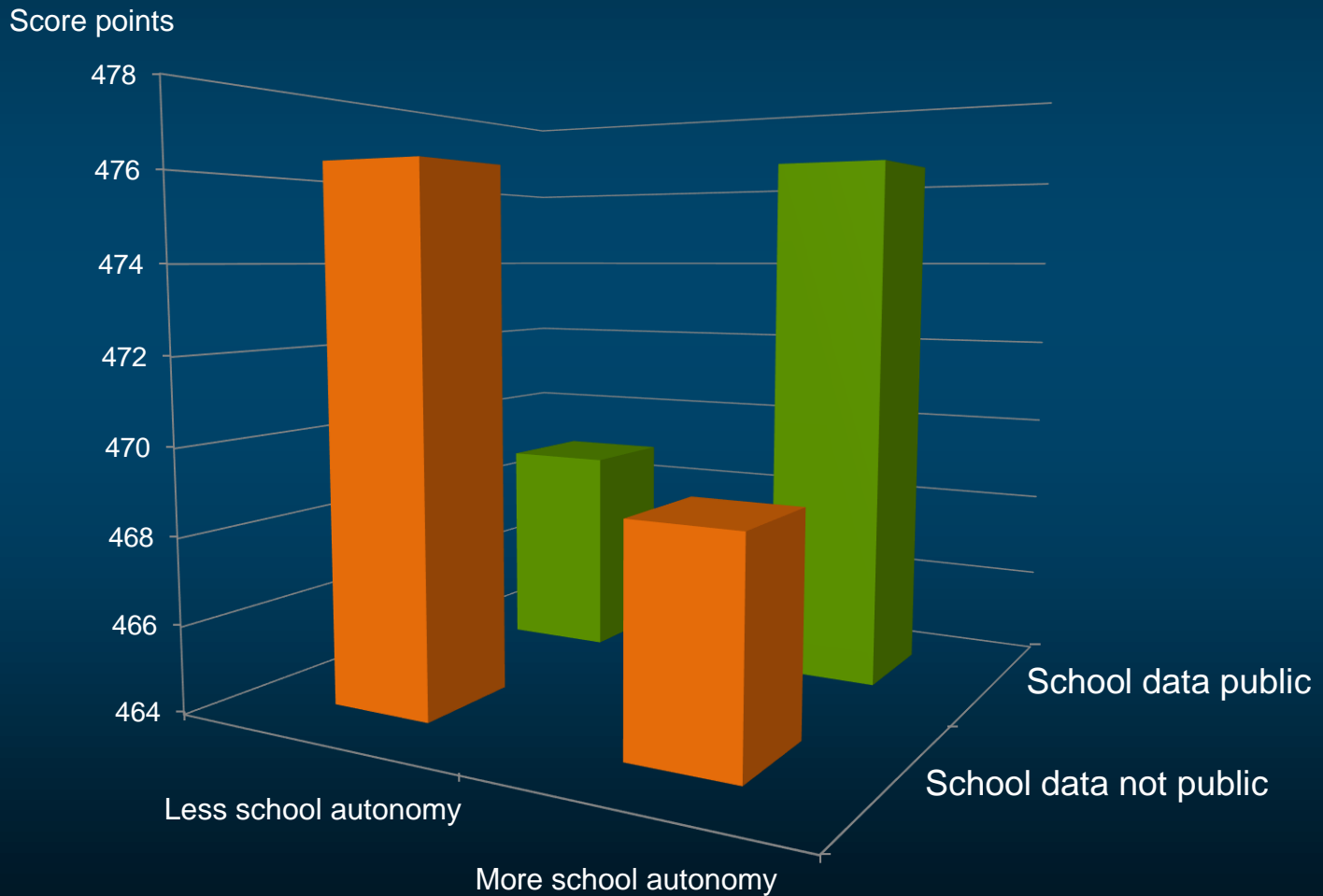
# Countries that grant schools autonomy over curricula and assessments tend to perform better in mathematics



Fig IV.1.15

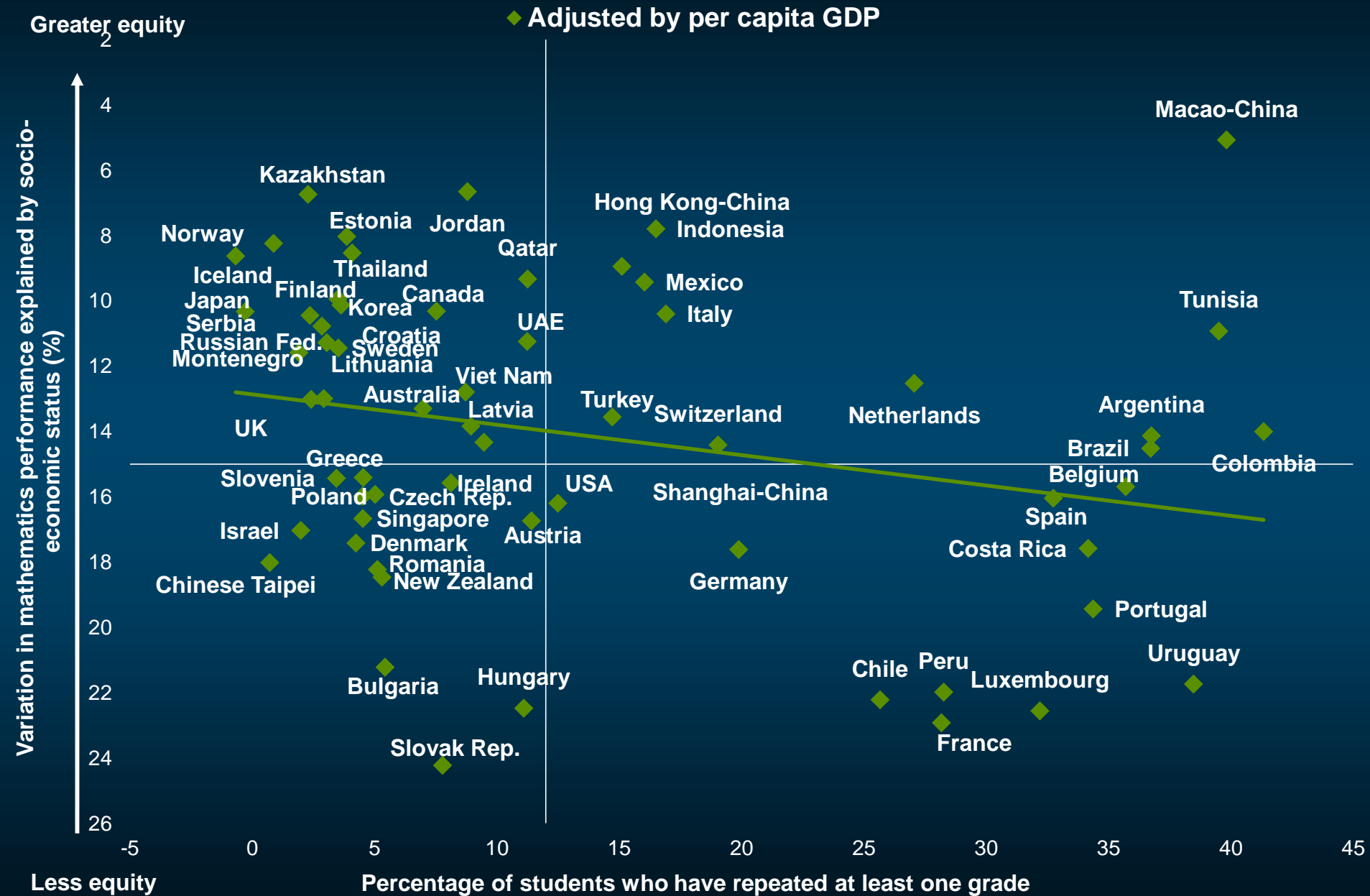


School autonomy for curriculum and assessment  
x system's level of posting achievement data publicly

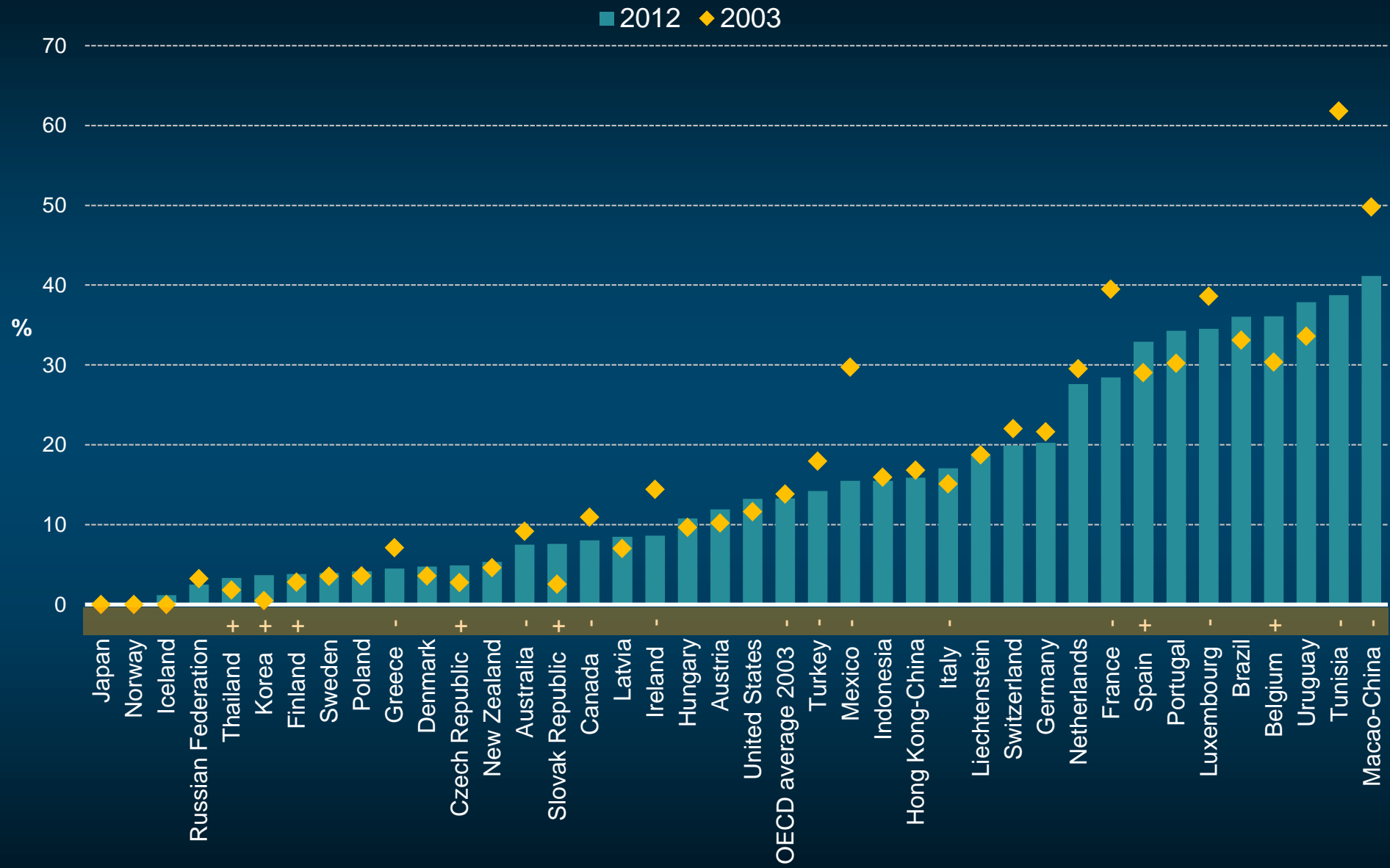


# Grade repetition is negatively related to equity

Fig IV.1.4



# Percentage of repeaters in 2003 and 2012



Find out more about PISA at [www.pisa.oecd.org](http://www.pisa.oecd.org)

- All national and international publications
- The complete micro-level database

Thank you !

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